

Nombre:

MAT-B 4º-ESO

(... soluciones al reverso)

**Resolución de ecuaciones de primer grado**

Resuévanse las ecuaciones dadas en los problemas del 26 al 39

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 26. $7x-13x+5x = 23-8x+4$                             | 27. $4(x-1)-(2x+3) = 7$   |
| 28. $3(2x-5)-2(x+3) = x-6$                            | 29. $2(3x-1)+3(x-2) = 4-6(x+\frac{7}{6})$   |
| 30. $(x-2)^2-(x+1)^2 = 7-7(x+1)$                      | 31. $(x-3)(x+3)-(2x+1)(x-2) = x-x^2+1$  |
| 32. $\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{2} = 10$                  | 33. $\frac{3x}{4} + \frac{2x}{5} - 16 = \frac{x}{2} + 10$   |
| 34. $\frac{x-3}{4} - \frac{6-x}{3} = \frac{x}{5} + 3$ | 35. $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (x - \frac{3}{4}) - \frac{3}{5} \cdot (\frac{x}{12} + \frac{1}{24}) = \frac{1+x}{6}$ |
| 36. $\frac{2x+1}{5} - \frac{3x-1}{4} = 40-6x$         | 37. $\frac{3-2x}{4} - \frac{5-3x}{10} = 3 - \frac{x}{5}$  |
| 38. $\frac{3x-4}{2} - \frac{10-3x}{7} = 3(x-5)+3$     | 39. $3(x-11)-x = \frac{1-x}{5} - \frac{10-3x}{19}$  |

**Ecuaciones de segundo grado: Resolución y propiedades**

Resuévanse las ecuaciones dadas en los problemas del 52 al 67

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 52. $x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$                       | 53. $x^2 + 4x + 3 = 0$                  |
| 54. $x^2 - 4x - 3 = 0$                       | 55. $x^2 + 4x - 3 = 0$                  |
| 56. $3x^2 - 4x + 1 = 0$                      | 57. $3x^2 + 4x + 1 = 0$                 |
| 58. $0'3 \cdot x^2 - 6'4 \cdot x + 22'1 = 0$ | 59. $x^2 - \sqrt{5}x + 1 = 0$           |
| 60. $x^2 - \sqrt{2}x + 1 = 0$                | 61. $\sqrt{3}x^2 - \sqrt{2} = 0$        |
| 62. $x^2 + \sqrt{12}x + 2 = 0$               | 63. $\sqrt{3}x^2 - \sqrt{2}x = 0$       |
| 64. $(x^2-8x) \cdot (3x^2-4) = 0$            | 65. $12x^2 - 5x = 2x(3x - \frac{x}{3})$ |
| 66. $x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{10}{3}$         | 67. $(3x+4)(2x^2+5x-7) = 0$             |

o

**Ecuaciones bicuadradas**

Resuelvanse las ecuaciones dadas en los problemas del 93 al 98.

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 93. $x^4-3x^2+2 = 0$                            | 94. $x^4+3x^2+2 = 0$             |
| 95. $x^4-8x^2+12 = 0$                           | 96. $(x^2-1)^2-4(x^2-1) + 3 = 0$ |
| 97. $\frac{x^2-1}{2} - \frac{x^4-9}{9} = 4-x^2$ | 98. $x^6-7x^3-8 = 0$             |

**Resolución de sistemas**

Resuelve, por el método de reducción, los sistemas que se dan en los problemas 19 a 24.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 19. $\begin{cases} 2x - y = 7 \\ 3x+5y = -9 \end{cases}$   | 20. $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 7 \\ 3x-5y = 4 \end{cases}$   |
| 21. $\begin{cases} \frac{x+3y}{3} - \frac{3x+y}{2} = 1 \\ 2x+7y = 3 \end{cases}$                   | 22. $\begin{cases} 3(x-y) - \frac{3}{5}(x+y) = 1 \\ 4(1+x) - 6(y-2) = 12 \end{cases}$                           |
| 23. $\begin{cases} \frac{x - \frac{y}{2}}{2} - \frac{2x-4}{5} = 1 \\ 3(2x-y) - 5x = 1 \end{cases}$ | 24. $\begin{cases} \frac{3x-2y}{5} - \frac{2x-4y}{3} = \frac{x-y}{2} + 1 \\ 21x-15 = 13(2x-y) + 45 \end{cases}$ |

Resuelve, por sustitución, los sistemas de los problemas 25 a 33:

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 25. $\begin{cases} x^2+y^2 = 25 \\ x+y = 7 \end{cases}$    | 26. $\begin{cases} x^2-y^2 = 75 \\ x-y = 5 \end{cases}$   | 27. $\begin{cases} x^2 + 2y^2 = 6 \\ 3x + 2y = 4 \end{cases}$           |
| 28. $\begin{cases} x+y = 9 \\ x \cdot y = 18 \end{cases}$  | 29. $\begin{cases} 3x-y = 3 \\ x \cdot y = 6 \end{cases}$ | 30. $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 5 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 10 \end{cases}$            |
| 31. $\begin{cases} x + y = 10 \\ x^2+y^2 = 16 \end{cases}$ | 32. $\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ x^2+xy = 10 \end{cases}$  | 33. $\begin{cases} \sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{y-1} = 5 \\ 4x-y = 2 \end{cases}$ |

Resuelve, por igualación, los sistemas de los problemas 34 a 36:

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 34. $\begin{cases} y = x^2+3x+2 \\ y = 5x+5 \end{cases}$ | 35. $\begin{cases} y = x^2-7x+2 \\ y = x^2+4x+24 \end{cases}$ | 36. $\begin{cases} y+x^2-7 = 0 \\ y-x^2+1 = 0 \end{cases}$ |
|--|---|--|

### 1<sup>er</sup> grado

- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 26. $x = \frac{27}{7}$ | 27. $x = 7$           |
| 28. $x = 5$            | 29. $x = \frac{1}{3}$ |
| 30. $x = -3$           | 31. $x = 4$           |
| 32. $x = 12$           | 33. $x = 40$          |
| 34. $x = 15$           | 35. $x = 2$           |
| 36. $x = 7$            | 37. Incompatible      |
| 38. $x = 8$            | 39. $x = 16$          |

### 2<sup>o</sup> grado

- |                                   |                                    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 52. $x = 1 \text{ ó } 3$          | 53. $x = -1 \text{ ó } -3$         |
| 54. $x = 2 \pm \sqrt{7}$          | 55. $x = -2 \pm \sqrt{7}$          |
| 56. $x = 1 \text{ ó } 1/3$        | 57. $x = -1 \text{ ó } -1/3$       |
| 58. $x = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ ó } 17$ | 59. $x = \frac{\sqrt{5} \pm 1}{2}$ |
| 60. No tiene soluciones reales.   |                                    |
| 61. $x = \pm \sqrt{2/3}$          | 62. $x = -\sqrt{3} \pm 1$          |
| 63. $x = 0 \text{ ó } \sqrt{6}/3$ |                                    |
| 64. $x = 0, 8, \pm 2\sqrt{3}/3$   |                                    |
| 65. $x = 0 \text{ ó } 3/4$        | 66. $x = 3 \text{ ó } 1/3$         |
| 67. $x = -4/3, 1, -7/2$           |                                    |

### bicuadrados

- |                                      |                               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 93. $x = \pm 1, \pm \sqrt{2}$        |                               |
| 94. No tiene soluciones reales.      |                               |
| 95. $x = \pm \sqrt{2}, \pm \sqrt{6}$ | 96. $x = \pm \sqrt{2}, \pm 2$ |
| 97. $x = \pm \sqrt{21}/2, x = \pm 3$ |                               |
| 98. $x = -1, x = 2$                  |                               |

### Sistemas

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 19. $x = 2, y = -3$   | 20. $x = 3, y = 1$ |
| 21. $x = -3/5, y = 3/5$                                       |                    |
| 22. Incomp.   | 23. $x = 7, y = 2$ |
| 24. $x = 365, y = 145$  |                    |
| 25. $(x,y) = (3,4) \text{ ó } (4,3)$                          |                    |
| 26. $(x,y) = (10,5)$  |                    |
| 27. $(x,y) = (2,-1) \text{ ó } (\frac{2}{11}, \frac{19}{11})$ |                    |
| 28. $(x,y) = (6,3) \text{ ó } (3,6)$                          |                    |
| 29. $(x,y) = (2,3) \text{ ó } (-1,-6)$                        |                    |
| 30. $(x,y) = (3,-1) \text{ ó } (1,3)$                         |                    |
| 31. No tiene soluciones reales.                               |                    |
| 32. $(x,y) = (2,3)$   |                    |
| 33. $(x,y) = (3,10) \text{ ó } \emptyset$                     |                    |
| 34. $(x,y) = (3,20) \text{ ó } (-1,0)$                        |                    |
| 35. $(x,y) = (-2,20)$   |                    |
| 36. $(x,y) = (2,3) \text{ ó } (-2,3)$                         |                    |